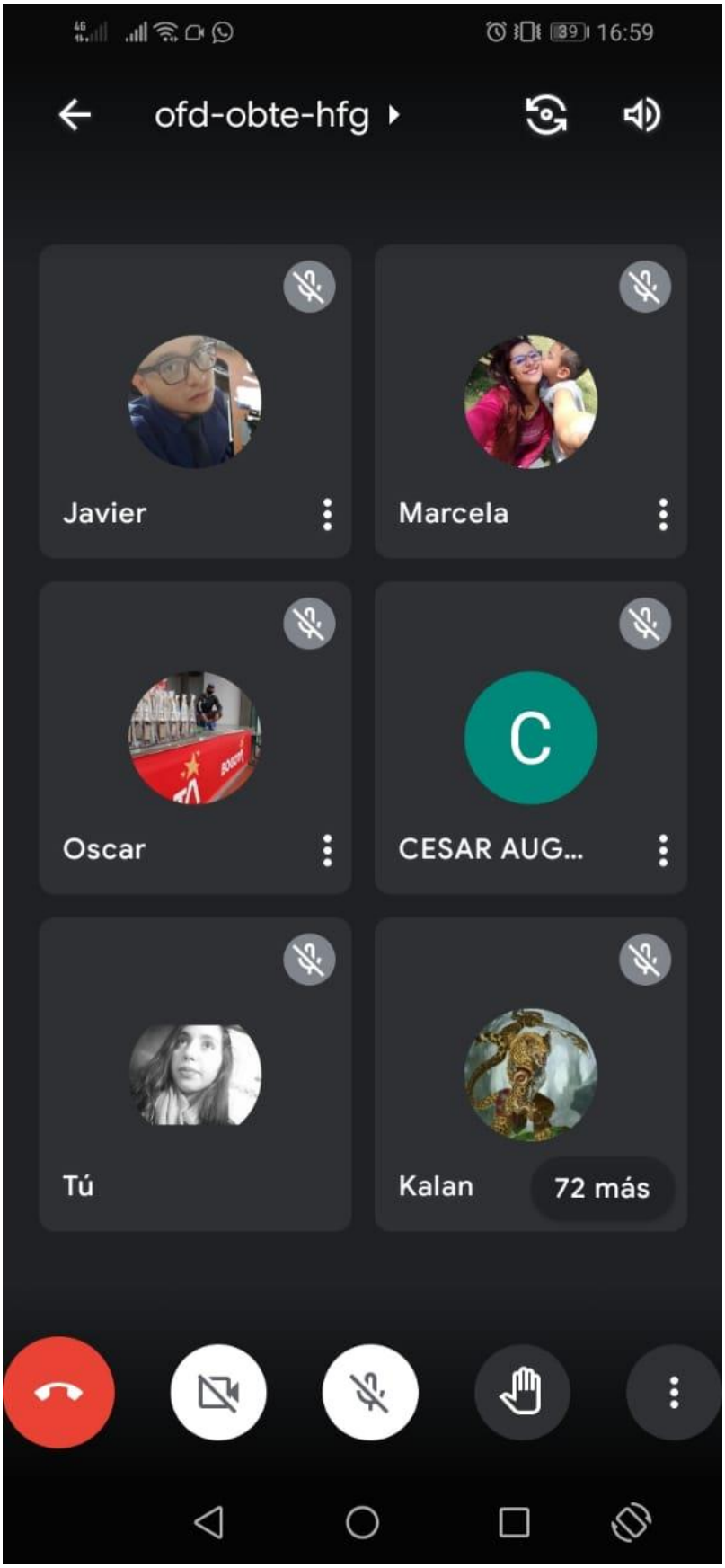

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Javier
Marcela
Oscar
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Tú
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72 más